

# Photographic Atlas of Anatomy

## General Anatomy and Musculo- skeletal System

### 1 General Anatomy

→ p.1

### 2 Trunk

→ p.19

### 3 Upper Limb

→ p.82

### 4 Lower Limb

→ p.148

## Internal Organs

### 5 Thoracic Organs

→ p.219

### 6 Abdominal Organs

→ p.267

### 7 Retroperitoneal Organs

→ p.301

## Head, Neck, and Brain

### 8 Head and Neck

→ p.349

### 9 Brain and Sensory Organs

→ p.442

## Appendix

### Additional Resources

→ p.521

# General Anatomy and Musculoskeletal System

## 1 General Anatomy

Position of the Internal Organs, Palpable Points, and Regional Lines	2
Planes and Directions of the Body	4
Osteology:	
Skeleton of the Human Body	6
Bone Structure	8
Ossification of the Bones	9
Arthrology:	
Types of Joints	10
Architecture of the Joint	12
Myology:	
Shapes of Muscles	13
Structure of the Muscular System	14
Organization of the Circulatory System	16
Organization of the Lymphatic System	17
Organization of the Nervous System	18

## 2 Trunk

Skeleton	20
Head and Cervical Vertebral Column	23
Joints Connecting to the Head	24
Vertebrae	26
Vertebral Joints	28
Thorax and Vertebral Column: Bones	29
Vertebral Column: Ligaments	32
Costovertebral Joints	34
Costovertebral Joints and Intercostal Muscles	35
Thoracic and Abdominal Walls:	
Surface Anatomy (Female)	36
Surface Anatomy (Male)	37
Muscles	38
Epigastric Vessels	42
Vessels and Nerves	44
Superficial Layer	46
Thoracic Deeper Layer	47
Abdominal Deeper Layer	48
Inguinal Region:	
Superficial Layer (Male)	49
Deep Layer (Male)	50
Deep Layer, Hernias (Male)	51
Superficial and Deep Layers (Female)	52
Sections through the Trunk	53
Back:	
Surface Anatomy	54
Muscles	55
Vessels and Nerves	60
Spinal Cord	61
Superficial Layer	62

Deeper Layer	63
Deepest Layer	64
Vertebral Canal Opened	65
Sections through the Lumbar Part of the Vertebral Column and the Spinal Cord	68
Nuchal Region:	
Superficial Layer	72
Deeper Layer	73
Deep Layer	74
Deepest Layer	76
Vertebral Canal Partly Opened	77
Vertebral Canal and Cranial Cavity Opened	78
Cranial Cavity Opened	79
Oblique-Lateral Aspect	80
Sections through the Nuchal Region of the Cervical Vertebral Column	81

## 3 Upper Limb

Shoulder Girdle and Thorax	83
Scapula and Clavicle	85
Shoulder Girdle and Upper Arm	86
Upper Arm: Humerus	87
Forearm: Radius and Ulna	88
Forearm and Hand	89
Hand	90
Joints and Ligaments:	
Shoulder	92
Elbow	93
Hand	94
Muscles of the Shoulder and Upper Arm:	
Dorsal Muscles	96
Pectoral Muscles	98
Muscles of the Upper Arm:	
Lateral Muscles	100
Pectoral Muscles, Tendons of Biceps Brachii Muscle	101
Muscles of the Forearm and Hand:	
Flexor Muscles	102
Flexor Muscles and Synovial Sheaths	104
Extensor Muscles and Synovial Sheaths	106
Extensor Muscles (Deep Layer)	107
Muscles and Tendons of the Hand	108
Arteries	110
Veins	112
Nerves	113
Surface Anatomy and Cutaneous Veins:	
Posterior Aspect	115
Anterior Aspect	116
Posterior Regions of Shoulder and Upper Arm:	
Superficial Layer	117
Deep Layer	118
Deepest Layer	119

Anterior Regions of Shoulder and Upper Arm:	
Superficial Layer	120
Deep Layer	121
Posterior Aspects of Upper Arm:	
Superficial Layer	122
Deep Layer	123
Axillary Region:	
Inferior Aspect	124
Anterior Aspect	125
Brachial Plexus	127
Sections through the Shoulder and Upper Arm	128
Sections through the Forearm and Hand	129
Upper Arm: Neurovascular Systems, Regional Anatomy	130
Cubital Region:	
Superficial Layer	132
Middle Layer	133
Deepest Layer	134
Sections through the Cubital Region	135
Posterior Regions of Forearm and Hand: Superficial Layer	136
Posterior Regions of Forearm: Superficial and Deep Layer	137
Anterior Regions of Forearm and Hand:	
Superficial Layer	138
Deep Layer	139
Dorsum of Hand: Superficial and Deep Layer	140
Wrist and Palm:	
Superficial Layer	142
Deeper Layer	143
Palm:	
Superficial Layer	144
Deeper Layer	145
Sections through the Hand	146

## 4 Lower Limb

Pelvic Girdle and Lower Limb	149
Female and Male Pelvis:	
Superior Aspect	151
Anterior Aspect	152
Posterior Aspect	153
Sacrum and Diameters of Pelvis	154
Hip Bone and Coccyx	155
Hip Joint: Bones	156
Femur	157
Tibia and Fibula	158
Knee Joint: Bones	159
Foot: Bones	160
Pelvis and Hip Joint: Ligaments	162
Knee Joint: Ligaments	164
Sections through the Joints of the Ankle	167
Foot: Ligaments	168
Muscles of the Thigh:	
Anterior Muscles	170

Posterior Muscles (Gluteal Muscles)	172
Flexor Muscles	173
Muscles of the Leg: Flexor Muscles	175
Muscles of the Leg and Foot:	
Medial and Posterior Aspects	176
Lateral Aspect	177
Deep Flexor Muscles	178
Extensor Muscles	180
Sole of Foot: Muscles and Tendons	181
Arteries	184
Veins	186
Nerves	188
Nerves: Lumbosacral Plexus	189
Surface and Regional Anatomy:	
Posterior Aspect	190
Anterior Aspect	191
Anterior Region of the Thigh:	
Superficial Layer	192
Deeper Layer	194
Gluteal Region:	
Superficial Layer	196
Deep Layer	197
Posterior Region of the Thigh:	
Superficial Layer	198
Deeper and Deepest Layer	199
Sections through the Pelvis and Thigh	200
Sections through the Thigh and Leg	201
Knee and Popliteal Fossa:	
Superficial Layer	202
Deeper Layer	203
Deep and Deepest Layer	204
Posterior and Medial Crural Region:	
Superficial Layer	205
Superficial and Middle Layer	206
Deep Layer	207
Anterior and Medial Crural Regions and Dorsum of Foot:	
Superficial Layer	208
Lateral Crural Region and Foot:	
Superficial Layer	209
Deep Layer	210
Sections through the Foot and Ankle Joint	211
Dorsum of the Foot:	
Superficial Layer	212
Superficial and Deep Layer	213
Sole of the Foot:	
Superficial and Middle Layer	214
Middle Layer	215
Deep Layer	216
Sections through the Sole of the Foot	217
Sections through the Ankle Joint and Foot	218

# Internal Organs

## 5 Thoracic Organs

Position of the Thoracic Organs	220
Respiratory System:	
Bronchial Tree	222
Projections of Lungs and Pleura	224
Lungs	225
Bronchopulmonary Segments	226
Heart:	
Position of the Heart	228
Shape and Structure	230
Atrioventricular Valves	232
Pulmonic and Aortic Valves	233
Direction of Blood Flow	234
Conducting System	235
Morphological Changes during Cardiac Cycle	236
Coronary Arteries and Veins	238
Fetal Circulatory System	240
Regional Anatomy:	
Internal Thoracic Vein and Artery	242
Anterior Mediastinum and Pleura	243
Thymus	244
Heart	246
Pericardium	250
Pericardium and Epicardium	251
Posterior Mediastinum, Mediastinal Organs	253
Diaphragm	260
Sections through the Thorax	262
Mammary Gland	266

## 6 Abdominal Organs

Position of the Abdominal Organs	268
Anterior Abdominal Wall	269
Stomach	270
Pancreas and Bile Ducts	272
Liver	275
Spleen	277
Vessels and Nerves	278
Vessels	279
Portal Venous System	281
Mesenteric Artery and Vein	282
Vessels of the Retroperitoneal Organs	283
Regional Anatomy:	
Regional Anatomy of the Abdominal Organs	284
Colon, Cecum, and Vermiform Appendix	285
Mesentery, Duodenojejunal Flexure, and Ileocecal Valve	286
Upper Abdominal Organs	287
Lower Abdominal Organs	294
Root of the Mesentery and Peritoneal Recesses	296
Sections through the Abdominal Cavity	298

## 7 Retroperitoneal Organs

Position of the Retroperitoneal Organs	302
Structure and Segments of the Kidney	304
Kidneys:	
Arteries and Veins	305
Arteries	306
Urinary System	307
Retroperitoneal Region:	
Lymph Vessels and Lymph Nodes	310
Vessels and Nerves	312
Autonomic Nervous System	314
Male Urogenital System:	
Position of Organs	316
Urinary Bladder and Related Organs	318
Penis	320
Testis and Epididymis	321
Accessory Glands of Genital Organs	322
Vessels	324
Vessels and Nerves	327
Male External Genital Organs:	
Superficial Layer	328
Deeper Layer	329
Muscles of the Pelvic Floor	330
Urogenital and Anal Regions in the Male:	
Superficial Layer	331
Deeper Layer	332
Deepest Layer	333
Female Urogenital System:	
Position of Organs	334
Uterus and Related Organs	336
Arteries and Lymph Vessels	338
Female Internal Genital Organs	339
Female External Genital Organs and Inguinal Region	341
Sections through the Female Pelvic Cavity	342
Urogenital and Anal Regions in the Female:	
Superficial Layer	344
Deeper Layer	346
Female Genital Organs: Course of Pudendal Nerve, Artery, and Vein	348

# Head, Neck, and Brain

## 8 Head and Neck

Bones of the Skull:	
Lateral Aspect	350
Anterior Aspect	352
Cranial Skeleton:	
Sphenoid and Occipital Bones	354
Temporal Bone	356
Frontal Bone	358
Calvaria and Parietal Bone	359
Base of the Skull (Internal Aspect)	360
Skull of the Newborn	363
Base of the Skull (Inferior Aspect)	364
Sections through the Skull	366
Facial Skeleton:	
Ethmoid Bone	368
Palatine Bone and Maxilla	370
Ethmoid and Palatine Bones	373
Maxilla, Zygomatic Bone, and Bony Palate	375
Pterygopalatine Fossa and Orbit	376
Nasal Bone, Lacrimal Bone, and Orbit	377
Bones of the Nasal Cavity	378
Septum and Cartilages of the Nose	379
Maxilla and Mandible with Teeth	380
Deciduous and Permanent Teeth	381
Mandible	382
Temporomandibular Joint: Ligaments	383
Temporomandibular Joint and Masticatory Muscles	384
Nasal and Oral Cavities: Overview	388
Hyoid Bone and Muscles of the Oral Cavity	389
Supra- and Infrahyoid Muscles	390
Facial Muscles	392
Maxillary Artery	394
Trigeminal, Facial, Glossopharyngeal, and Hypoglossal Nerves	395
Regions of the Head:	
Lateral Region	396
Retromandibular Region	400
Infratemporal Region	403
Submandibular Triangle	404
Oral Cavity and Salivary Glands	405
Sections through the Cavities of the Head	406
Organs of the Neck: Overview	408
Sections through the Head and Neck	409
Muscles of the Neck:	
Anterior Aspect	410
Pharynx	411
Larynx:	
Cartilages and Hyoid Bone	414
Muscles	416
Vocal Folds	417
Arteries	418
Arteries and Veins	420

Veins	421
Lymph Nodes and Lymph Vessels	422
Anterior Region of the Neck:	
Superficial Layer	424
Deeper Layer	425
Deeper Layer and Thyroid Gland	426
Deep Layer	428
Posterior Region of the Neck:	
Deep Layer	429
Deepest Layer	430
Lateral Region of the Neck:	
Superficial Layer	432
Deeper Layer	433
Deep Layer	438
Sections through the Neck	441

## 9 Brain and Sensory Organs

Cranial Nerves: Overview	443
Innervation Area of Cranial Nerve I:	
Nose and Nasal Cavities	446
Nerves and Vessels of Nasal Cavities	448
Sections through the Nasal Cavities and the Orbits	450
Innervation Area of Cranial Nerve II: Orbit and Eye	452
Eye:	
Eyelids and Lacrimal Apparatus	453
Extra-Ocular Muscles	454
Orbits	456
Eyeball	458
Visual Pathways:	
Optic Tract	460
Thalamus	461
Cranial Nerves of the Orbit	462
Eye and Cranial Nerves II, III, IV, V <sub>1</sub> , and VI	463
Cranial Nerve V	466
Cranial Nerve VII	468
Cranial Nerves in Connection with the Brainstem and Cranial Nerve III	469
Auditory and Vestibular Apparatus and Cranial Nerve VIII	470
Auditory and Vestibular Apparatus:	
Temporal Bone	473
Middle Ear	474
Internal Ear	477
Auditory Pathway and Auditory Areas	479
Cranial Nerves IV, VII, VIII, IX, X, XI, XII	480
Brain and Meninges: Overview	482
Vertex of the Skull and Meninges	483
Meninges:	
Venous Sinuses of the Dura Mater	484
Dura Mater	486
Pia Mater and Arachnoid	487
Sections through the Brain and the Meninges	488

<b>Brain:</b>	
Arteries and Veins	490
Cerebrum	497
Cerebellum	500
Corpus Callosum and Lateral Ventricle	502
Lateral Ventricle and Limbic System	503
Limbic System	504
Hypothalamus	506
Subcortical Nuclei	507
Ventricular System	510
Brainstem	512
Sections through the Brain	514

## Appendix: Additional Resources

<b>Trunk:</b>	
Arteries and Veins of the Trunk and Body Cavity	522
Vessels and Lymphatics of the Trunk and Body Cavity	528
Muscles of the Trunk	529
Innervation and Segmentation of the Trunk	533

<b>Upper Limb:</b>	
Arteries and Veins of the Upper Limb	534
Vessels and Nerves of the Upper Limb	536
Muscles of the Upper Limb	538
Innervation and Segmentation of the Upper Limb	543
<b>Lower Limb:</b>	
Arteries and Veins of the Lower Limb	544
Lymphatics of the Lower Limb	546
Nerves of the Lower Limb	547
Vessels and Nerves of the Lower Limb	548
Muscles of the Lower Limb	549
Innervation and Segmentation of the Lower Limb	555
<b>Head and Neck:</b>	
Arteries and Veins of the Head and Neck	556
Lymphatics of the Head and Neck and Cranial Nerves	560
Cranial Nerves	561
Muscles of the Head	565
Muscles of the Head and Neck	566
Vessels and Nerves of the Head and Neck	567
<b>Index</b>	569