



List of Participations

Part of the explanation of the Balance Sheet and Profit and Loss Account of the Financial Statements for the year 2025.

Wolters Kluwer N.V.

This list contains the information concerning participations as referred to in Article 379 Book 2 of the Dutch Civil Code. This list forms part of the explanation to the Wolters Kluwer N.V. 2025 Annual Report.

This list includes the participating interests as referred to in paragraph 1 of Article 379 Book 2 of the Dutch Civil Code, which are either directly or indirectly held by Wolters Kluwer N.V., with statutory seat in Amsterdam and registered in the Dutch Trade Register (*Handelsregister*) under number 33202517. Dutch law requires that for each participation the information as mentioned in Article 379 Book 2 of the Dutch Civil Code is disclosed.

In light of this requirement, this list of participations discloses for each participation its entity name, registered seat and the participation (%) in the issued capital that Wolters Kluwer N.V. for its own account, either solely or jointly with one or more of its subsidiaries, provided or caused to provide for at least one fifth or more of the issued share capital on December 31, 2025, or in case Wolters Kluwer N.V. declared in writing to be jointly and severally liable for debts resulting from legal acts.

List of Participations continued

Country	Entity Name	Statutory Seat	Participation (%) in the issued capital	Remarks / Specials
Australia	Brightflag Australia Pty Ltd	Australia	100%	
Australia	CCH Australia Limited	Sydney	100%	
Australia	CCH Prosystem Australia Pty Limited	Sydney	100%	
Australia	Enablon Australia Pty Ltd	Sydney	100%	
Australia	IntelliLearn Pty Ltd	Victoria	100%	
Australia	IntelliLearn Training Pty Ltd	South Australia	100%	
Australia	Wolters Kluwer Australia Pty Limited	Sydney	100%	
Australia	Wolters Kluwer Health Australia Pty Ltd	Sydney	100%	
Austria	Tagetik Austria GmbH	Vienna	100%	
Belgium	Wolters Kluwer Belgium NV	Mechelen	100%	
Belgium	Wolters Kluwer TAA Europe NV	Mechelen	100%	
Brazil	Wolters Kluwer Brasil Tecnologia Ltda.	São Paulo	100%	
Canada	C T Corporation System (Canada), Ltd.	Ontario	100%	
Canada	C T Corporation System Ontario, Ltd.	Ontario	100%	
Canada	Compagnie Enablon Canada Inc.	Ontario	100%	
Canada	Wolters Kluwer Canada Limited	Ontario	100%	
Cayman Islands	Haoyisheng.com Ltd.	George Town	21,68%	
China	Beijing Dingxin Chuangzhi Technology Co., Ltd.	Beijing	100%	
China	Beijing Wolters Kluwer Asia Pacific Information Technology Co., Ltd.	Beijing	100%	
China	Shanghai Fryer Brother Software Technology Co. Ltd.	Shanghai	100%	
China	Wolters Kluwer Financial Services Shanghai Limited	Shanghai	100%	
Czech Republic	INISOFT Consulting s.r.o	Liberec	100%	
Czech Republic	INISOFT GROUP s.r.o.	Liberec	100%	
Czech Republic	INISOFT s.r.o.	Liberec	100%	
Czech Republic	Wolters Kluwer CR, a.s.	Prague	100%	
Denmark	Wolters Kluwer Danmark A/S	Copenhagen	100%	
France	Clearnox S.A.S.U.	Tours	100%	
France	Enablon S.A.S.	Bois-Colombes	100%	
France	Holding Wolters Kluwer France S.A.S.	Bois-Colombes	100%	
France	Ovid Technologies s.a.r.l.	Paris	100%	
France	Tagetik France S.A.S.	Paris	100%	
France	Wolters Kluwer Legal Software France S.A.S.	Bois-Colombes	100%	
Germany	Libra Technology GmbH	Berlin	100%	
Germany	Ovid Technologies GmbH	Berlin	100%	
Germany	Tagetik GmbH	München	100%	
Germany	Verlegervereinigung Rechtsinformatik Beteiligungsgesellschaft GbR	Berlin	23%	
Germany	Wolters Kluwer Agrosoft GmbH	Ravensburg	100%	
Germany	Wolters Kluwer Datenservice GmbH	Bretten	100%	

List of Participations continued

Country	Entity Name	Statutory Seat	Participation (%) in the issued capital	Remarks / Specials
Germany	Wolters Kluwer Deutschland GmbH	Hürth	100%	
Germany	Wolters Kluwer Germany Holding GmbH	Hürth	100%	
Germany	Wolters Kluwer Legal Software Deutschland GmbH	Hürth	100%	
Germany	Wolters Kluwer Steuertipps GmbH	Mannheim	100%	
Germany	Wolters Kluwer TAA TeamMate GmbH	München	100%	
Germany	Wolters Kluwer Tax & Accounting Deutschland GmbH	München	100%	
Hong Kong	Wolters Kluwer Health Hong Kong Limited	Hong Kong	100%	
Hong Kong	Wolters Kluwer Hong Kong Limited	Hong Kong	100%	
Hungary	Akadémiai Kiadó Zrt	Budapest	74%	
Hungary	Wolters Kluwer Hungary Kft	Budapest	100%	
India	Wolters Kluwer (India) Private Limited	Coimbatore	100%	
India	Wolters Kluwer ELM Solutions Private Limited	Chennai	100%	
Indonesia	PT Wolters Kluwer Financial Services Indonesia	Jakarta	100%	
Ireland	Brightflag ESOP Nominees Limited (in liquidation)	Dublin	100%	in Liquidation
Ireland	CI Consultancy Limited	Dublin	100%	
Ireland	Shine Analytics Limited	Dublin	100%	
Ireland	Wolters Kluwer (Ireland) Limited	Dublin	100%	
Ireland	Wolters Kluwer Finance Ireland DAC	Dublin	100%	
Ireland	Wolters Kluwer Ireland Holding Limited	Dublin	100%	
Italy	Ovid Technologies S.r.L.	Bologna	100%	
Italy	Pragma Piemonte S.r.l.	Turin	25%	
Italy	Tagetik Software S.r.l.	Lucca	100%	
Italy	Wolters Kluwer Italia S.r.l.	Milan	100%	
Japan	Tagetik Japan K.K.	Tokyo	100%	
Japan	Wolters Kluwer Japan Co., Ltd.	Tokyo	100%	
Korea, Republic Of	Wolters Kluwer Korea, LLC	Seoul	100%	
Malaysia	Wolters Kluwer Malaysia Sdn. Bhd.	Kuala Lumpur	100%	
Mexico	Wolters Kluwer Health Professional and Education México, S.A. de C V	Mexico City	100%	
<p>For a number of companies established in The Netherlands Wolters Kluwer N.V. has declared in writing, pursuant to article 403 of Book 2 of the Dutch Civil Code, to be jointly and severally liable for debts arising from legal acts of those companies. As stipulated in article 403 of Book 2 of the Dutch Civil Code, those companies do not comply with all the requirements of Chapter 9 of Book 2 of the Dutch Civil Code. If Wolters Kluwer N.V. declared itself jointly and severally liable for a Netherlands-based company, this is indicated in the column 'remarks/specials' with a 'Y'.</p>				
Netherlands	Enablon Netherlands B.V.	The Hague	100%	Y
Netherlands	Kluwer Law International B.V.	The Hague	100%	Y
Netherlands	Legal Intelligence B.V.	Papendrecht	100%	Y
Netherlands	Ovid Technologies B.V.	Amsterdam	100%	Y
Netherlands	Tagetik Benelux B.V.	Oosterhout	100%	Y

List of Participations continued

Country	Entity Name	Statutory Seat	Participation (%) in the issued capital	Remarks / Specials
Netherlands	WKNL Support B.V.	Deventer	100%	Y
Netherlands	Wolters Kluwer Global Brand B.V.	Alphen aan den Rijn	100%	Y
Netherlands	Wolters Kluwer Global Business Services B.V.	Alphen aan den Rijn	100%	Y
Netherlands	Wolters Kluwer Holding Nederland B.V.	Deventer	100%	Y
Netherlands	Wolters Kluwer International Holding B.V.	Amsterdam	100%	Y
Netherlands	Wolters Kluwer Nederland B.V.	Deventer	100%	Y
Netherlands	Wolters Kluwer Participations B.V.	Amsterdam	100%	Y
Netherlands	Wolters Kluwer TAA Europe Cloud Strategy & Operations C.V.	Hoevelaken	100%	
Netherlands	Wolters Kluwer Tax and Accounting Nederland B.V.	Hoevelaken	100%	Y
Netherlands	Wolters Kluwer Tax and Accounting Technology B.V.	Bleiswijk	100%	Y
Netherlands	Wolters Kluwer Technology B.V.	Alphen aan den Rijn	100%	Y
Netherlands	Wolters Kluwer USA Holding B.V.	Alphen aan den Rijn	100%	Y
New Zealand	CCH New Zealand Limited	Auckland	100%	
Norway	Wolters Kluwer Norge AS	Oslo	100%	
Philippines	Wolters Kluwer Philippines, Inc.	Taguig City	100%	
Poland	Wolters Kluwer Polska Sp. z o.o.	Warsaw	100%	
Portugal	Basecone, Unipessoal Lda	Porto	100%	
Romania	Wolters Kluwer Professional Services Romania SRL	Cluj Napoca	100%	
Romania	Wolters Kluwer Romania SRL	Bucharest	100%	
Saudi Arabia	Wolters Kluwer Arabia Limited	Riyadh	100%	
Saudi Arabia	Wolters Kluwer Arabia Regional Headquarters Limited	Riyadh	100%	
Singapore	Wolters Kluwer Singapore Pte. Ltd.	Singapore	100%	
Slovak Republic	Wolters Kluwer SR s.r.o.	Bratislava	100%	
Slovak Republic	INISOFT s.r.o.	Banská Bystrica	100%	
South Africa	Wolters Kluwer Tax and Accounting Southern Africa (Proprietary) Limited	Mowbray, Western Cape	100%	
Spain	Ovid Technologies, S.L., Unipersonal	Madrid	100%	
Spain	Wolters Kluwer Tax and Accounting España, S.L.U.	Madrid	100%	
Sweden	Tagetik Nordic AB	Stockholm	100%	
Sweden	Wolters Kluwer Scandinavia AB	Gothenburg	100%	
Switzerland	Tagetik Schweiz AG	Zürich	100%	
Taiwan	Wolters Kluwer Taiwan Limited	Taipei City	100%	
Ukraine	Twinfield UA, LLC (in liquidation)	Kyiv	100%	in liquidation

List of Participations continued

Country	Entity Name	Statutory Seat	Participation (%) in the issued capital	Remarks / Specials
United Kingdom	Basecone Ltd.	England & Wales	100%	
United Kingdom	IJS Publishing Group Limited	England & Wales	100%	
United Kingdom	Tagetik UK Limited	England & Wales	100%	
United Kingdom	Wolters Kluwer (BSI) Limited	England & Wales	100%	
United Kingdom	Wolters Kluwer (UK) Limited	England & Wales	100%	
United Kingdom	Wolters Kluwer Health (Europe) Limited	England & Wales	100%	
United Kingdom	Wolters Kluwer Health (Medical Research) Limited	England & Wales	100%	
United Kingdom	Wolters Kluwer Holdings (UK) FSS Pension Trustee Limited	England & Wales	100%	
United Kingdom	Wolters Kluwer Holdings (UK) Limited	England & Wales	100%	
United Kingdom	Wolters Kluwer Tax and Accounting Limited	England & Wales	100%	
United States	0 AAAGENT Services, LLC	Pennsylvania	100%	
United States	AAAGENT Services, LLC	Pennsylvania	100%	
United States	Brightflag Inc.	Delaware	100%	
United States	Business Filings Incorporated	Delaware	100%	
United States	Business Filings Incorporated	California	100%	
United States	Business Filings International, Inc.	Missouri	100%	
United States	Business Filings International, Incorporated	Maryland	100%	
United States	C T Corporation System	Puerto Rico	100%	
United States	C T Corporation System	Delaware	100%	
United States	C T Corporation System of Mississippi	Mississippi	100%	
United States	CCH Incorporated	Delaware	100%	
United States	Corp2000	California	100%	
United States	Corporate Services Solutions, LLC	Texas	100%	
United States	Corporation Process Company	Georgia	100%	
United States	CT Corporation Staffing, Inc.	Delaware	100%	
United States	Enablon North America Corp.	Delaware	100%	
United States	eOriginal, Inc.	Delaware	100%	
United States	Health Language, Inc.	Delaware	100%	
United States	Lippincott Continuing Medical Education Institute, Inc.	Delaware	100%	
United States	MyCompanyWorks, Inc.	Nevada	100%	
United States	National Registered Agents, Inc.	Delaware	100%	
United States	National Registered Agents, Inc. of MD	Maryland	100%	
United States	Ovid Technologies, Inc.	Delaware	100%	
United States	RASI Entity Staffing, LLC	Texas	100%	
United States	Refunds Today, LLC	Delaware	100%	
United States	Registered Agent Solutions, Inc.	California	100%	
United States	Registered Agent Solutions, Inc.	Maryland	100%	
United States	The Corporation Company	Missouri	100%	
United States	The Corporation Company	Michigan	100%	
United States	The Corporation Company	California	100%	
United States	The Corporation Trust Company	Delaware	100%	
United States	The Corporation Trust Incorporated	Maryland	100%	
United States	TRAC- The Registered Agent Company	Delaware	100%	
United States	TRAC- The Registered Agent Company	Maryland	100%	
United States	Universal Tax Systems, Inc.	Virginia	100%	
United States	UpToDate, Inc.	Delaware	100%	
United States	Vcorp Agent Services, Inc.	New York	100%	

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<i>Country</i>	<i>Entity Name</i>	<i>Statutory Seat</i>	<i>Participation (%) in the issued capital</i>	<i>Remarks / Specials</i>
United States	Vcorp Entity Services, LLC	New York	100%	
United States	Vcorp Services MD, Inc.	Maryland	100%	
United States	Vcorp Services, LLC	New York	100%	
United States	Wolters Kluwer DXG U.S., Inc.	Delaware	100%	
United States	Wolters Kluwer ELM Solutions, Inc.	Delaware	100%	
United States	Wolters Kluwer Financial Services U.S., Inc.	Delaware	100%	
United States	Wolters Kluwer Financial Services, Inc.	Delaware	100%	
United States	Wolters Kluwer Health, Inc.	Delaware	100%	
United States	Wolters Kluwer North America, Inc.	Delaware	100%	
United States	Wolters Kluwer R&D U.S. LP	Delaware	100%	
United States	Wolters Kluwer U.S. Corporation	Delaware	100%	
United States	Wolters Kluwer United States Inc.	New York	100%	

